## ASTRONOMY C10 / L\&S C70U: FALL 2016

## Syllabus

The schedule below gives the textbook page numbers (Pasachoff \& Filippenko 2014 - The Cosmos, 4th edition) and the slide page numbers (this Reader) for each lecture. The exact timing of the lectures may drift a little ahead or behind this schedule.

Discussion sections will normally concentrate on the material of the three previous class meetings. Discussion sections before the midterm exams will be for general review.
Lecture Date Title Pages in: Textbook / Slides

## PART I: INTRODUCTION

1. Wed., 24 Aug
2. Fri., 26 Aug

A Grand Tour of the Cosmos
Journey Through Space and Time
vii-xxiii / 1-2
1-19 / 3-18
3. Mon., 29 Aug, 3-4 Light - The Supreme Informant 20-23 / 19-27
4. Mon., 29 Aug, 4-5 The Fingerprints of Atoms

25-32 / 28-37
5. Wed., 31 Aug Doppler Effect; Thermal Radiation 22-35, 290-293 / 38-46
6. Fri., 2 Sep Telescopes: Tools of the Trade 36-65/47-54

Mon., 5 Sep LABOR DAY HOLIDAY!
7. Wed., 7 Sep Twinkling; Lunar Phases

66-70, 76-78 / 55-59
8. Fri., 9 Sep Glorious Total Solar Eclipses 71-72, 76, 270-273 / 60-64
9. Mon., 12 Sep Lunar Eclipses; Celestial Phenomena 73-93 / 65-73

PART II: THE SOLAR SYSTEM
10. Wed., 14 Sep The Copernican Revolution 94-108/74-84
11. Fri., 16 Sep Newton: On the Shoulders of Giants 108-117 / 85-91
12. Mon., 19 Sep, 3-4 Origin of Solar System; Earth 234-236, 118-127 / 92-98
13. Mon., 19 Sep, 4-5 The Moon, Mercury, Venus, Mars 127-165, 231 /99-108
14. Wed., 21 Sep Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus 166-187 / 109-116
15. Fri., 23 Sep Neptune, Pluto, Comets 187-214/117-125
16. Mon., 26 Sep Asteroids, Meteors, Collisions 215-230 / 126-134
17. Wed., 28 Sep Exoplanets: Other Worlds 232-253 / 135-142

PART III: THE STARS AND THEIR LIVES
18. Fri., 30 Sep Our Sun: The Nearest Star 254-277 / 143-149
19. Mon., 3 Oct Stars: Distant Suns 278-292 / 150-157
20. Wed., 5 Oct "Social Stars": Binaries and Clusters 292-309 / 158-164

Fri., 7 Oct MIDTERM 1! Through "Exoplanets" (Slide 142)
21. Mon., 10 Oct How Stars Shine: Cosmic Furnaces 310-329 / 165-171
22. Wed., 12 Oct The Fate of Our Sun: Stellar Evolution 330-336/172-179
23. Fri., 14 Oct Exploding Stars: Celestial Fireworks! 336-343 / 180-185
24. Mon., 17 Oct, 3-4 The Corpses of Massive Stars 343-359 / 186-192
25. Mon., 17 Oct, 4-5 Black Holes: Hearts of Darkness 360-365 / 193-201

PART IV: A UNIVERSE OF GALAXIES
26. Wed., 19 Oct The Milky Way and Other Galaxies 74, 382-427 / 208-221
27. Fri., 21 Oct The Dark Side of Matter 428-434 / 222-230

| 28. | Mon., 24 Oct | The Expansion of the Universe | 434-449 / 231-239 |
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| 29. | Wed., 26 Oct | Quasars - Cosmic Powerhouses | 450-460 / 240-247 |
| 30. | Fri., 28 Oct | Quasar Engines: Supermassive Black Holes | 460-475 / 248-255 |
| 31. | Mon., 31 Oct | The Quest for Black Holes | 365-381 / 202-207 |
| 32. | Wed., 2 Nov | Cosmology and the Dark Night Sky | 476-482 / 256-265 |
| PART V: THE BIRTH AND LIFE OF THE UNIVERSE |  |  |  |
| 33. | Fri., 4 Nov | The Age of the Universe | 483-490 / 266-273 |
|  | Mon., 7 Nov | MIDTERM 2! Through "Quasars" (Slide 255, | including 31 Oct. lec.) |
| 34. | Wed., 9 Nov | The Geometry of the Universe | 490-496 / 274-281 |
|  | Fri., 11 Nov | VETERAN'S DAY HOLIDAY! |  |
| 35. | Mon., 14 Nov, 3-4 | Einstein's Biggest Blunder? | 496-507 / 282-288 |
| 36. | Mon., 14 Nov, 4-5 | The Standard Big Bang Theory 508-510 | 510, 522-526 / 289-297 |
| 37. | Wed., 16 Nov | The Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation | - 511-522 / 298-307 |
| 38. | Fri., 18 Nov | Refinements to the Standard Big Bang | 526-529 / 308-318 |
| 39. | Mon., 21 Nov | The Inflationary Universe | 528-532 / 319-326 |
|  | Wed., 23 Nov | NON-INSTRUCTIONAL DAY! |  |
|  | Fri., 25 Nov | THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY! |  |
| 40. | Mon., 28 Nov | The Ultimate Free Lunch, and a "Multiverse"? | 532-539 / 327-334 |
| 41. | Wed., 30 Nov | The Search for Extraterrestrial Life | 540-550 / 335-341 |
| 42. | Fri., 2 Dec | Interstellar Travel; Conclusion | 546, 550-559 / 342-345 |

Final exam (cumulative): Tuesday, 13 December 2016, 7:00-10:00 pm (Exam Group 8).
If you have a DIRECT conflict, the exam will be during Group 7 (3:00-6:00 pm).
The dates when the double lectures will be given are tentative; they depend on whether Hertz Hall gets assigned to us. Backup dates include Sep. 26 (for Sep. 19) and Oct. 24 (for Oct. 17).

All students are automatically signed up with bCourses when they enroll (or waitlist) the course on SIS. To access the course website on bCourses, simply follow these steps:

1. Open your web browser to http://bcourses.berkeley.edu .
2. Enter your CalNet ID and Passphrase to authenticate.
3. Click on the "courses" tab and then "Introduction to General Astronomy" to access the course website.

From inside the site, you can use the links on the left side of the screen to access various features. Some of the most important ones are as follows.

- Announcements: Important notifications from Alex and from the GSIs during the semester.
- Grades: Allows you to check your scores. You should examine this regularly to be sure that your homework assignments, exam scores, and quizzes have been correctly entered. [Note, however, that in many cases the point values for assignments posted there do not follow the grading system outlined in the Reader. For example, each 50-point homework assignment is actually worth only about 3 course points.]
- Files: Where homework solutions, practice exams, and other supplementary documents will be posted over the semester. (The assignments themselves are in the Course Reader.)

The website also includes many other tools, including discussion forums, live chat, and general information.

Week 1: 24-26 Aug. Overview of the course. Math review. No classes Aug. 22 and 23.
Week 2: 29 Aug-2 Sep. Math review. Discussions. Homework \#1 due on Friday, Sep. 2.
Week 3: 5-9 Sep. Discussions, review. Homework \#2 due on Friday, Sep. 9.
Labor day holiday: Monday, Sep. 5 (no classes).
Students in Monday sections are encouraged (but not required) to attend any other discussion section this week.

Week 4: 12-16 Sep. Discussions, review. Finalize section enrollment. Homework \#3 due Friday, Sep. 16.

Week 5: 19-23 Sep. Quiz \#1. Discussions. Homework \#4 due on Friday, Sep. 23.
Week 6: 26 - 30 Sep. Discussions, review. Homework \#5 due on Friday, Sep. 30.
Week 7: 3-7 Oct. Review for midterm exam. Homework \#6 due on Friday, Oct. 7. MIDTERM \#1 ON FRIDAY, OCTOBER 7.

Week 8: 10-14 Oct. Discussions, review. Homework \#7 due on Friday, Oct. 14.
Week 9: 17-21 Oct. Discussions, review. First set of labs due on Friday, Oct. 21.
Week 10: 24-28 Oct. Quiz \#2. Discussions. Homework \#8 due on Friday, Oct. 28.
Week 11: 31 Oct. -4 Nov. Review for midterm exam. Homework \#9 due on Friday, Nov. 4.
Week 12: 7-11 Nov. Discussions; review. MIDTERM \#2 ON MONDAY, NOV. 7. Homework \#10 due on Thursday, Nov. 8 (not the usual Friday). Veteran's day holiday: Friday, Nov. 9 (no classes). Students in Friday sections are encouraged (but not required) to attend any other discussion section this week.

Week 13: 14-18 Nov. Discussions, review. Second set of labs due on Friday, Nov. 18.
Week 14: $21-25$ Nov. Discussions, review. Thanksgiving holiday: No classes on Wed., Nov. 23, through Fri., Nov. 25. Students in Wed. through Fri. sections are encouraged (but not required) to attend any Mon. or Tues. discussion section this week.

Week 15: 28 Nov. - 2 Dec. Review for final exam. Homework \#11 due on Friday, Dec. 2.

NOTE 1: Please don't turn in the homework (or labs) for a particular week until at least Monday of that week; otherwise, it could get mixed with the previous week's homework and may be lost.

NOTE 2: It is to your advantage to attend discussion sections. You will learn the material better, and the GSIs will get to know you. (A small part of your overall grade will be based on your participation in section.)

