## Math 121A: Mathematical Tools for the Physical Sciences, Spring 2015

Instructor: Nikhil Srivastava, email: firstname at math.berkeley.edu
Lectures: MWF 9-10am, Cory Hall 289.
Office Hours: Monday 2-3, Tuesday 9-10, and Thursday 11-1, Evans Hall 1035.
Text: Mary L. Boas, Mathematical Methods in the Physical Sciences, 3 e.
Grading: 30\% Homework, 30\% Midterms, 40\% Final. The lower midterm score will be replaced by the final exam score, if it helps.

Homework will be assigned every Friday and due the following Friday at the end of class, except for the week of $3 / 20$ (Midterm 2), when it will be due two days earlier on $3 / 18$. Solutions will be posted on this page each Friday or early Saturday, and late homework will not be accepted. The two lowest homework grades will be dropped.

## Announcements

- (2/11) HW4 will be assigned early on Wednesday, $2 / 11$. It will *not* be collected, but solutions will be posted online on Monday, 2/16, so please do it before that. The material on HW4 will be included in the first midterm.
- $(2 / 12)$ There will be extra office hours on Tuesday, $2 / 17$, the day before the midterm.
- $(2 / 12)$ The midterm is in-class and closed book: no notes, textbooks, etc.
- $(2 / 14)$ Here is a sample midterm 1 , as well as solutions.
- $(2 / 14)$ Here are some extra practice problems for linear algebra: extra linear algebra problems.
- (2/20) New midterm grading policy: I will replace your lower midterm score with your final exam score, if it helps.
- $(2 / 21)$ Here are the solutions to midterm 1.
- (3/9) Office hours for the week of March 9-13 will be: Tu 8-9, We 2-3, Th 8-9 and 1230-130.
- (3/9) Reminder: HW8 will be assigned early (3/11) and collected early (3/18).
- $(3 / 15)$ Here is a sample midterm 2.
- $(3 / 17)$ Here are the sample midterm 2 solutions
- (3/18) Here is a handout describing what you can cite on the midterm while calculating limits of integrals. It also includes some extra problems for practice.
- $(4 / 3)$ Here are the midterm 2 solutions
- (4/14) HW10 is due on Monday, April 20.
- $(5 / 4)$ A sample final with practice problems is up
- (5/7) Sample final solutions.


## Readings and Homework Schedule

| \# | Date | Topic | Readings | HW | Notes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Jan |  |  |  |  |


| 1 | 21 | Intro to series | 1.1-1.4 |  |  |
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| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | Tests for convergence | 1.5-1.9 | HW1 assigned |  |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | Power series | 1.10-1.13 |  |  |
| 4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | Taylor series, error terms | 1.13-1.14 |  |  |
| 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | Asymptotic notation, applications of series | $\begin{aligned} & 1.15-1.16+ \\ & \text { Lecture notes } \end{aligned}$ | HW2 assigned* HW1 Solutions posted | guest <br> lecture <br> by <br> Marius <br> Beceanu <br> HW1 <br> due |
| 6 | Feb | Diagonalization, decoupling principle | Lecture notes on diagonalization |  |  |
| 7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | More diagonalization, applications | 3.11-3.12 |  |  |
| 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | Spectral theorem, inner product spaces | 3.9, 3.14 | HW3 assigned HW2 Solutions posted | HW2 due |
| 9 | Feb $9$ | Partial differentiation, chain rule | 4.1-4.5 |  |  |
| 10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | More chain rule, gradients, max/min problems | 4.6-4.9 <br> Lecture notes <br> on <br> chain rule | HW4 assigned |  |
| 11 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | Max/min problems, Lagrange multipliers | 4.9-4.10 | HW3 Solutions posted | HW3 due |
|  | Feb | No class |  | HW4 Solutions |  |


|  | 16 |  |  | posted |  |
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| 12 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | Midterm 1 |  |  |  |
| 13 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | Complex numbers | 2.1-2.5 | HW5 assigned |  |
| 14 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | Complex series, the exponential function, Euler's formula | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6-2.15 \\ & \text { lecture notes } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 15 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | Powers, roots, logarithm, trig functions | 2.11-2.15 |  |  |
| 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | Complex differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations | 14.1-14.2 | HW6 assigned HW5 solutions posted |  |
| 17 | Mar | Contour integration | 14.3 |  |  |
| 18 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | Cauchy's integral formula and consequences | 14.3 |  |  |
| 19 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | Laurent series | 14.4 | HW7 assigned HW6 solutions posted |  |
| 20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | Residue theorem | 14.5-14.6 Lecture notes on residue thm and Laurent Series |  |  |
| 21 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | Applications of residue calculus | 14.7 <br> Lecture notes <br> on Jordan's <br> lemma and PV | HW8 assigned |  |
| 22 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | Applications of residue calculus | 14.7 | HW7 solutions posted Grader's |  |


|  |  |  |  | solutions |  |
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| 23 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | Integrating along a branch cut, Liouville's Thm, FTA | 14.7 |  |  |
| 24 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | Summing series using residues, review |  | HW8 solutions posted |  |
| 25 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | Midterm 2 |  |  |  |
| 26 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | Intro to Fourier series, heat equation | lecture notes, skim 7.1-7.7 |  |  |
| 27 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Inner product space formulation, convergence in L2 | lecture notes |  |  |
| 28 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | More on L2 convergence |  | HW9 assigned | due April 14 at 5pm |
| 29 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | Pointwise convergence, differentiation, even/odd functions | lecture notes |  |  |
| 30 | Apr <br> 8 | The Fourier transform, Gaussians | lecture notes |  |  |
| 31 | Apr <br> 10 | Properties of Fourier transforms, convolution | lecture notes |  | guest <br> lecture <br> by <br> Marius <br> Beceanu |
| 32 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | More convolution, Poisson summation | lecture notes | HW10 <br> assigned | Due <br> April 20 <br> at 5 pm |
| 33 | Apr <br> 15 | Delta functions | 8.11 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 34 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | Shannon-Nyquist theorem, Isoperimetric inequality |  | HW9 solutions written by our grader |  |
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| 35 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | The Laplace Transform | 8.8, 8.9 | HW11 posted | Due April 27 |
| 36 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | Inversion by convolution, the Bromwich Integral | 8.9, 14.7 <br> lecture notes |  |  |
| 37 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | Green's functions | 8.11, 8.12 | HW12 posted |  |
| 38 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | Green's functions, weak solutions | 8.11, 8.12 |  |  |
| 39 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | Finish Green's functions | lecture notes | HW10 <br> solutions posted HW11 solutions posted |  |
| 40 | May <br> 1 | Review, evaluations |  | HW12 <br> solutions <br> written by our grader |  |

## Course Outline:

1. Infinite Series (Chapter 1)
2. Linear Algebra (Chapter 3)
3. Partial Differentiation (Chapter 4)

Midterm 1, Wednesday 2/18
4. Complex Analysis (Chapters 2 \& 14)

Midterm 2, Friday 3/20
5. Fourier Series \& Transforms (Chapter 7)
6. Laplace Transforms (Chapter 8, end)
7. Calculus of Variations (Chapter 9)

Final Exam, Monday 5/11

