Course Syllabus

Jump to Today

German C25 /L&S C60

University of California, Berkeley

Spring 2020

some exceptions

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Revolutionary Thinkers:

Marx, Nietzsche & Freud

Course Description:

Marx, Nietzsche and Freud revolutionized how western readers view truth, history and power. They each suggest, in very different ways, that reality is not what we take it to be. For Marx, ideology covers over how human beings and their history are determined by material factors and class dynamics, with the result that we do not even know the extent to which we are alienated from true human freedom. For Nietzsche, morality is a ruse, most effectively concocted by religion, to domesticate our own desires for power and strength. Freud proposes a model of the human mind that depends on the psychic domestication of unconscious drives; he also suggests that religion is a product of this psychic dynamic, and that the history of religion reflects this. Considering these themes, we will investigate in this course how these authors place under suspicion key concepts of Enlightenment, including truth, history, morality, religion and power. We will examine the implications of their arguments and the argumentative mechanisms that they use.

GSI (will provide own info for discussion sections and office hrs):

Kyra Sutton is GSI for this course; her email address is <u>kyra_sutton@berkeley.edu</u> (<u>mailto:kyra_sutton@berkeley.edu</u>). Kyra will teach discussion sections and grade your work. Please note that while Karen Feldman is available to discuss paper-writing and your grade in the course, Kyra is the person who will do the grading, and thus in many cases it makes most sense to discuss your assignments with her.

Note about course content

We will be reading material that treats topics including Judaism, Christianity, sex and morality, and these themes are treated by our authors in controversial, disparaging, and likely offensive ways. Our goal is to do the intellectual work required to understand what our authors argue, and how their arguments belong to a historical

context, even where we might find what they argue problematic or even hateful. If you feel you would have difficulty with these tasks in the face of offensive material, please consider taking another class instead of this one.

The course reader is available at Instant Copying and Laser Printing at 2138 University Ave.

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<u>Grading</u>

Grades for the course will be determined on the basis of two papers (19% and 23%); a midterm exam (13%); a final exam (25%); and discussion section assignments and participation (20%). These percentages may be adjusted slightly if the evolution of the course dictates a change in the type or weight of assignments.

Please note that attendance is required and students who miss more than three sessions of lecture or two sessions of discussion may receive a reduced final grade for the course. Students who miss more than six sessions of both combined may fail the course.

Announcements made in class and on bCourses supersede what is printed on this syllabus.

Students are expected to do the reading *in advance* of the week for which it is assigned, and then also to reread the text in advance of each session for the week; frequent review of the reading will make preparation for exams and papers much easier. Pop quizzes may be given; these would each consist of one very short question that should be easy to answer for students who have done the reading in a concentrated fashion.

class=WordSection2>

P/NP grading

All assignments must be completed, in good faith and in a timely fashion, for the student to earn a P in this course.

Academic honesty

Plagiarism, to put it broadly, is the presentation of another's words and/or ideas as one's own, including material taken from the internet. It is grounds not only for immediate failure of this course, but also for disciplinary action at the university's administrative level. The same holds true for other forms of academic dishonesty. Please see the university's websites for student conduct and student judicial affairs for more information (e.g. http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii.asp#V, (http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii.asp#V, http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii.asp#V, (http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii.asp#V, http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii.asp#V, http://students.berkeley.edu/uga/conductiii-vii

Please also note that for this class 'academic honesty' also includes the assumption that all written student work for this course will be new work produced expressly for this course. This means that you may not submit papers for this course that contain material that has been, or will be, submitted for other courses at any institution. Likewise you are not permitted to submit work for this course to another instructor for another course, unless that and instructor and I both give explicit our explicit consent for that arrangement.

Non-Discrimination Statement

The University of California, in accordance with applicable federal and state law and university policy, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, physical or mental disability, medical condition (cancer-related or genetic characteristics), ancestry, marital status, age, sexual orientation, citizenship, or status as a covered veteran (special disabled veteran, Vietnam-era veteran or any other veteran who served on active duty during a war or in a campaign or expedition for which a campaign badge has been authorized). This nondiscrimination policy covers admission, access and treatment in university programs and activities.

DSP accommodations

If you are entitled to disability-related accommodations in this class, if you have emergency medical information you wish to share with me, or if you need special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please inform me and your GSI. Please see us privately after class or in our offices.

Please note that mental health conditions, including depression, anxiety, eating disorders and other conditions, may render you eligible for disability accommodations. If you suspect you might benefit from this, now is the time to visit DSP to see if you qualify for an accommodation, if you have not done so already. For reasons of equity, and because I am not a mental health professional, I am not qualified to provide accommodations such as deadline extensions to

students on the basis of self-reported mental health issues. Please, if you are having a mental health issue, go to DSP right away to request an appropriate accommodation.

Readings

Issues and the corresponding readings are tentatively scheduled to be covered in *approximately* the order listed. The exact schedule of readings and written assignments is based on the evolution of the course and is *subject to change*. It is the student's responsibility to have prepared for each session accordingly.

Schedule of Readings

Dates	Readings and assignments			
Jan 22 - 24	FIRST WEEK OF CLASS			
Introduction to the course; Hegel and human needs	Introduction to the course; Hegel, "The System of Needs," short excerpts			
Part I: Power and freedom under suspicion: Marx				
Jan 27 - 31				
	Marx, "On Money"			
Money, private property, labor and exchange	. Marx, "On James Mill"			
Feb 3 – Feb 7	Marx, "The German Ideology," preface and excerpts			
ldeology, history, religion	Marx, "Contribution to a Critique of Hegel's <i>Philosophy of Right,</i> Introduction," excerpt			
Feb 10 – Feb 14	Freud, "The Question of a Weltanschauung," excerpt			
Religion and emancipation				
Mon, Feb 17	ACADEMIC HOLIDAY			
Feb 19 - 21				
Religion and emancipation, continued	Marx, "On the Jewish Question," Part I			
Mon, Feb 24	Midterm exam: Bring unmarked blue books, SID only, no names please			

Part II. Morality, error and truth: Nietzsche

Feb 26 – 28

Nietzsche, On the Genealogy of Morals, First Essay

Resentment, religion and morality

Mar 2 – Mar 6	Nietzsche, Beyond Good and Evil §52 and §195		
	Nietzsche, The Anti-Christ, excerpts		
Depravity and Christianity	Nietzsche, On the Genealogy of Morals, "Second Essay"		
Mar 9 – Mar 13			
	Nietzsche, On the Genealogy of Morals, "Second Essay," continued		
Guilt and punishment			
Sunday, Mar 15, noon	First paper due on bCourses		
Mar 16 – Mar 20	Nietzsche, Beyond Good and Evil §21		
Our errors	Nietzsche, <i>Twilight of the Idols,</i> excerpt ("The four great errors")		
Mar 23 – Mar 29	SPRING BREAK		
	Part III. Self-knowledge and history: Freud		
Mar 30 – April 3	Freud, "Two principles in mental functioning"		
	Freud, The Ego and the Id, chapter 1		
Pleasure vs. reality			
Apr 6 – 10	Freud, The Ego and the Id, chapters 2-3		

Defining the psyche	Freud, "Leonardo da Vinci and a memory from his childhood," excerpt
Apr 13 – 17	Freud, Future of an Illusion, chapters 1-3
Religion and history	Freud, <i>Future of an Illusion,</i> chapters 6-10 [note that we are skipping chapters 4-5]
Apr 20 – 24	Freud, Civilization and its Discontents, chapters 2-4
Diagnosing society	
Apr 27 – May 1	LAST WEEK OF CLASS
Diagnosing society	Theodor Adorno, "This side of the pleasure-principle," in <i>Minima Moralia: Reflections from a Damaged Life</i>
Sun, May 3, 9pm	Second paper due on bCourses
May 4 - 8	RRR WEEK
	FINAL EXAM: Bring unmarked blue books, SID only, no names please
	Please do not register for this course if you are unable to make this exam time!

Course Summary:

Date	Details	
Mon Feb 24, 2020	Midterm Exam (https://bcourses.berkeley.edu/courses/1489259 /assignments/8064717)	due by 11am
Sun Mar 1, 2020	Paper 1 introduction (https://bcourses.berkeley.edu/courses/1489259 /assignments/8075822)	due by 6pm

Date	Details	
Sun Mar 15, 2020	Paper 1: Assignment instructions (https://bcourses.berkeley.edu /courses/1489259/assignments/8064777)	due by 6pm